



PharmTech

International Journal of PharmTech Research

CODEN (USA): IJPRIF, ISSN: 0974-4304
Vol.8, No.6, pp 01-11, 2015

Chaos in Neurons and Synchronization of Birkhoff-Shaw Strange Chaotic Attractors via Adaptive Control

Sundarapandian Vaidyanathan

R & D Centre, Vel Tech University, Avadi, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, INDIA

Abstract: Chaos theory has important applications in Science and Engineering. Recently, there is an active research on the applications of chaos theory to many real-world systems including the biological systems. Nerve membranes are known to exhibit their own nonlinear dynamics which generate and propagate action potentials. Such nonlinear dynamics in nerve membranes can produce chaos in neurons and related bifurcations. In 1952, A.L. Hodgkin and A.F. Huxley proposed a nonlinear dynamical system as a mathematical model of nerve membranes based on their electrophysiological experiments with squid giant axons. Chaos in nerve membranes have been studied in the chaos literature both theoretically and experimentally. In this research work, we discuss the properties of the Birkhoff-Shaw strange chaotic attractor (1981), which is a forced oscillator. Birkhoff-Shaw strange chaotic attractor exhibits the structure of beaks and wings, typically observed in chaotic neuronal models. We also derive new results for the synchronization of identical Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors via adaptive control method. All the main results for the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor are proved using Lyapunov stability theory. Also, numerical simulations have been plotted using MATLAB to illustrate the main results for the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor.

Keywords: Chaos, chaotic systems, biology, neurons, synchronization, Birkhoff-Shaw attractor, etc.

1. Introduction

Chaos theory describes the qualitative study of deterministic chaotic dynamical systems, and a chaotic system must satisfy three properties: boundedness, infinite recurrence and sensitive dependence on initial conditions [1-2].

In 1963, Lorenz [3] discovered a 3-D chaotic system when he was studying a 3-D weather model for atmospheric convection. After a decade, Rössler [4] discovered a 3-D chaotic system, which was constructed during the study of a chemical reaction. These classical chaotic systems paved the way to the discovery of many 3-D chaotic systems such as Arneodo system [5], Sprott systems [6], Chen system [7], Lü-Chen system [8], Cai system [9], Tigan system [10], etc. Many new chaotic systems have been also discovered in the recent years like Sundarapandian systems [11, 12], Vaidyanathan systems [13-42], Pehlivan system [43], Pham system [44], etc.

Chaos theory is applicable to many real-world systems including the biological systems. Nerve membranes are known to exhibit their own nonlinear dynamics which generate and propagate action potentials. Such nonlinear dynamics in nerve membranes can produce chaos in neurons and related bifurcations. In 1952, A.L. Hodgkin and A.F. Huxley proposed a nonlinear dynamical system as a

mathematical model of nerve membranes based on their electrophysiological experiments with squid giant axons. Their mathematical model is referred to as *Hodgkin-Huxley equations* in the literature [45]. Chaos in nerve membranes have been studied in the chaos literature both theoretically and experimentally.

In this research work, we discuss the qualitative properties of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor (1981, [46]), which is a forced oscillator. Birkhoff-Shaw strange chaotic attractor exhibits the structure of beaks and wings, typically observed in chaotic neuronal models. We also derive new results for the global chaos synchronization of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors via adaptive control method. All the main results are proved using Lyapunov stability theory [47].

In control theory, active control method is used when the parameters are available for measurement [48-68]. Adaptive control is a popular control technique used for stabilizing systems when the system parameters are unknown [69-82]. There are also other popular methods available for control and synchronization of systems such as backstepping control method [83-89], sliding mode control method [90-101], etc.

Recently, chaos theory is found to have important applications in several areas such as chemistry [102-107], biology [108-117], memristors [118-121], electrical circuits [122], etc.

2. Birkhoff-Shaw Chaotic Attractor

Shaw (1981, [46]) derived a strange chaotic attractor, called as the *Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor*, which is described by the 2-D system of differential equations

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = ax_2 + x_1 - bx_1x_2^2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + 0.25 \sin(1.57t) \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

where x_1, x_2 are the states and a, b are positive constants.

The Birkhoff-Shaw system (1) is chaotic [46] when the parameter values are taken as

$$a = 0.7, \quad b = 10 \quad (2)$$

For numerical simulations, we take the initial conditions as $x_1(0) = -0.2$ and $x_2(0) = 0.2$.

The 2-D phase portrait of the Birkhoff-Shaw strange chaotic attractor is depicted in Figure 1. This type of chaotic behaviour is a common feature for the chaotic behaviour observed in neurons.

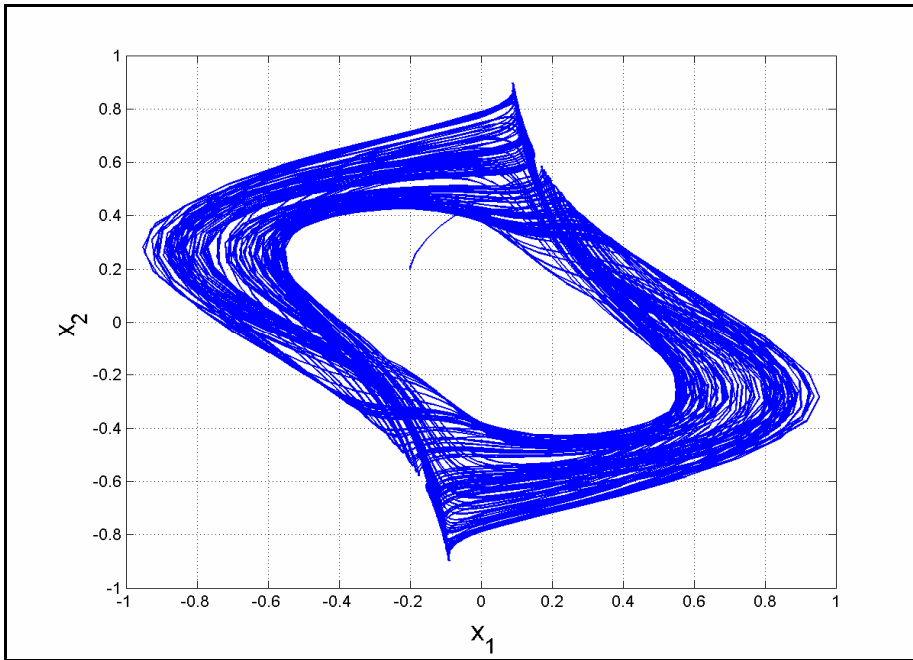


Figure 1. The 2-D phase portrait of the Birkhoff-Shaw Chaotic Attractor

3. Adaptive Synchronization of the Birkhoff-Shaw Chaotic Attractors

The chaotic behaviour of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic behaviour [46] is similar to the chaotic behaviour observed in neurons. In this section, we investigate the global chaos synchronization of Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors via adaptive control method.

As the master system, we consider the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic system given by

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = ax_2 + x_1 - bx_1x_2^2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + 0.25 \sin(1.57t) \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

In (3), x_1, x_2 are the states and a, b are unknown system parameters.

As the slave system, we consider the controlled Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic system given by

$$\begin{cases} \dot{y}_1 = ay_2 + y_1 - by_1y_2^2 + u_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 = -y_1 + 0.25 \sin(1.57t) + u_2 \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

In (4), y_1, y_2 are the states and u_1, u_2 are adaptive controls to be determined.

The synchronization error between the chaotic systems (3) and (4) is defined by

$$\begin{cases} e_1 = y_1 - x_1 \\ e_2 = y_2 - x_2 \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

Then the synchronization error dynamics is obtained as

$$\begin{cases} \dot{e}_1 = ae_2 + e_1 - b(y_1y_2^2 - x_1x_2^2) + u_1 \\ \dot{e}_2 = -e_1 + u_2 \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

We consider the adaptive controller defined by

$$\begin{cases} u_1 = -\hat{a}(t)e_2 - e_1 + \hat{b}(t)(y_1y_2^2 - x_1x_2^2) - k_1e_1 \\ u_2 = e_1 - k_2e_2 \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

where k_1, k_2 are positive gain constants.

Substituting (7) into (6), we get the closed-loop error dynamics given by

$$\begin{cases} \dot{e}_1 = [a - \hat{a}(t)]e_2 - [b - \hat{b}(t)](y_1 y_2^2 - x_1 x_2^2) - k_1 e_1 \\ \dot{e}_2 = -k_2 e_2 \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

We define the parameter estimation errors as follows:

$$\begin{cases} e_a = a - \hat{a}(t) \\ e_b = b - \hat{b}(t) \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

Using (9), we can simplify the closed-loop error dynamics (8) as follows.

$$\begin{cases} \dot{e}_1 = e_a e_2 - e_b (y_1 y_2^2 - x_1 x_2^2) - k_1 e_1 \\ \dot{e}_2 = -k_2 e_2 \end{cases} \quad (10)$$

Differentiating the parameter estimation errors (9) with respect to time, we get

$$\begin{cases} \dot{e}_a = -\dot{\hat{a}}(t) \\ \dot{e}_b = -\dot{\hat{b}}(t) \end{cases} \quad (11)$$

Next, we consider the candidate Lyapunov function given by

$$V(e_1, e_2, e_a, e_b) = \frac{1}{2}(e_1^2 + e_2^2 + e_a^2 + e_b^2), \quad (12)$$

which is a positive definite function on R^4 .

Differentiating V along the trajectories of (10) and (11), we obtain

$$\dot{V} = -k_1 e_1^2 - k_2 e_2^2 + e_a [e_1 e_2 - \dot{\hat{a}}] + e_b [-e_1 (y_1 y_2^2 - x_1 x_2^2) - \dot{\hat{b}}] \quad (13)$$

In view of (13), we take the parameter estimates as follows:

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\hat{a}} = e_1 e_2 \\ \dot{\hat{b}} = -e_1 (y_1 y_2^2 - x_1 x_2^2) \end{cases} \quad (14)$$

Next, we state and prove the main result of this section.

Theorem 1. *The Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors (3) and (4) are globally and exponentially synchronized by the adaptive control law (7) and the parameter update law (14), where k_1, k_2 are positive gain constants.*

Proof. The quadratic Lyapunov function V defined by Eq. (12) is a positive definite function on R^4 .

Substituting the parameter update law (14) into (13), the time-derivative of V is obtained as

$$\dot{V} = -k_1 e_1^2 - k_2 e_2^2, \quad (15)$$

which is a negative semi-definite function on R^4 .

Thus, by Barbalat's lemma in Lyapunov stability theory [47], we conclude that the synchronization errors $e_1(t), e_2(t)$ converge to zero exponentially as $t \rightarrow \infty$ for all initial conditions $e(0) \in R^2$.

This completes the proof. ■

4. Numerical Simulations

We use classical fourth-order Runge-Kutta method in MATLAB with step-size $h = 10^{-8}$ for solving the systems of differential equations given by (3), (4) and (14). We take the gain constants as $k_1 = 5$ and $k_2 = 5$.

The parameter values of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors are taken as in the chaotic case (2), i.e.

$$a = 0.7, \quad b = 10$$

We take the initial conditions of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor (3) as

$$x_1(0) = 5.2, \quad x_2(0) = 8.7$$

We take the initial conditions of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor (4) as

$$y_1(0) = 9.3, \quad y_2(0) = 2.1$$

Also, we take the initial conditions of the parameter estimates as

$$\hat{a}(0) = 12.4, \quad \hat{b}(0) = 16.9$$

Figures 2-3 show the complete synchronization of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractors (3) and (4).

Figure 4 shows the time-history of the synchronization errors $e_1(t), e_2(t)$.

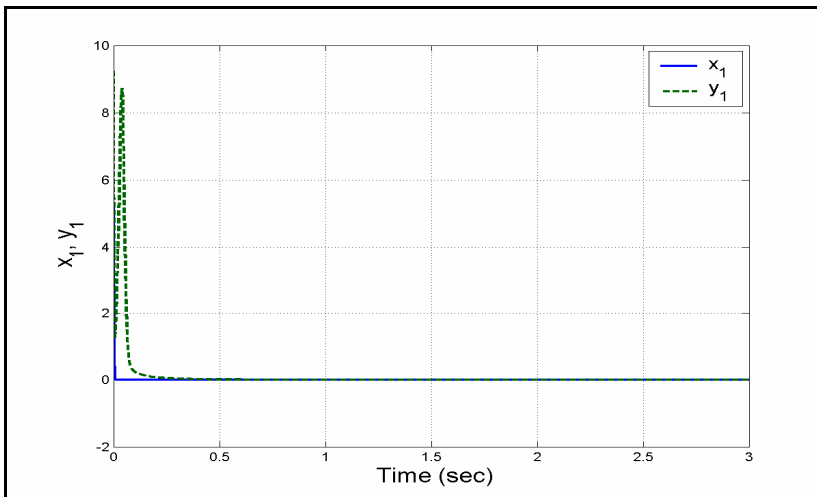


Figure 2. Synchronization of the states x_1 and y_1

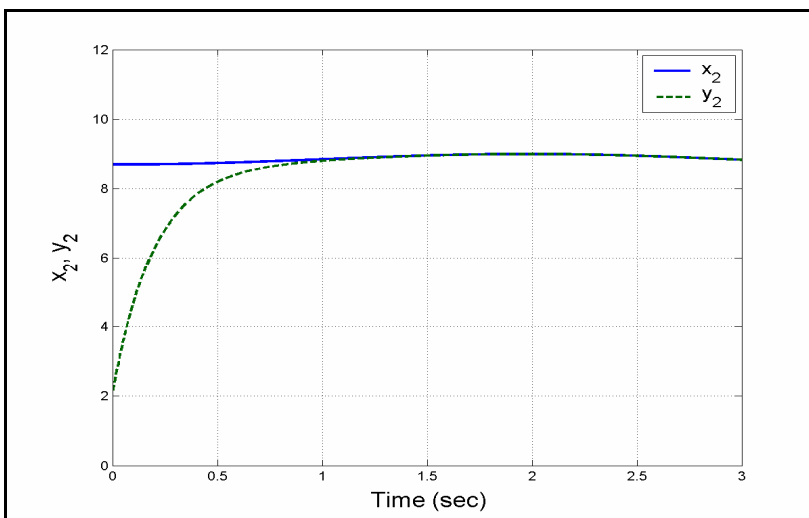


Figure 3. Synchronization of the states x_2 and y_2

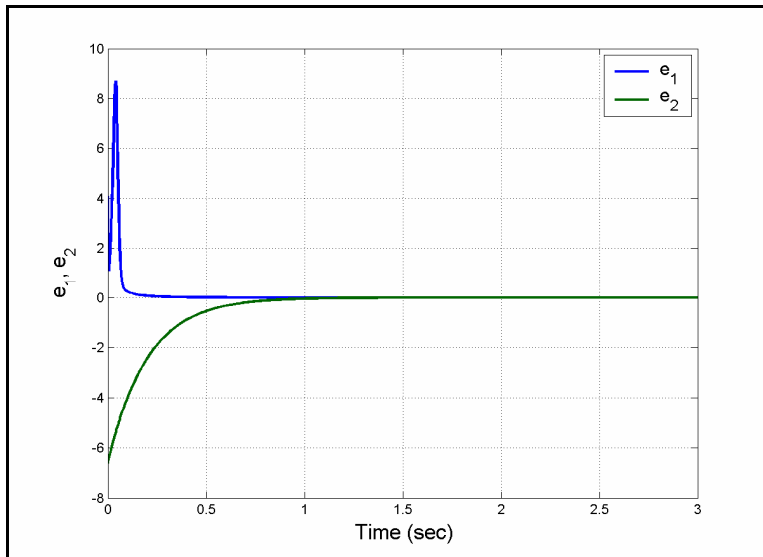


Figure 4. Time-history of the synchronization errors e_1, e_2

5. Conclusions

In this paper, chaos in neurons was discussed and new results have been derived for the analysis and adaptive synchronization of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor (1981) with unknown system parameters. Main results were established using Lyapunov stability theory. MATLAB simulations have been shown to demonstrate and validate all the results derived in this paper for the properties and adaptive synchronization of the Birkhoff-Shaw chaotic attractor.

References

1. Azar, A. T., and Vaidyanathan, S., Chaos Modeling and Control Systems Design, Studies in Computational Intelligence, Vol. 581, Springer, New York, USA, 2015.
2. Azar, A. T., and Vaidyanathan, S., Computational Intelligence Applications in Modeling and Control, Studies in Computational Intelligence, Vol. 575, Springer, New York, USA, 2015.
3. Lorenz, E. N., Deterministic nonperiodic flow, Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences, 1963, 20, 130-141.
4. Rössler, O. E., An equation for continuous chaos, Physics Letters A, 1976, 57, 397-398.
5. Arneodo, A., Coulet, P., and Tresser, C., Possible new strange attractors with spiral structure, Communications in Mathematical Physics, 1981, 79, 573-579.
6. Sprott, J. C., Some simple chaotic flows, Physical Review E, 1994, 50, 647-650.
7. Chen, G., and Ueta, T., Yet another chaotic attractor, International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos, 1999, 9, 1465-1466.
8. Lü, J., and Chen, G., A new chaotic attractor coined, International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos, 2002, 12, 659-661.
9. Cai, G., and Tan, Z., Chaos synchronization of a new chaotic system via nonlinear control, Journal of Uncertain Systems, 2007, 1, 235-240.
10. Tigan, G., and Opris, D., Analysis of a 3D chaotic system, Chaos, Solitons and Fractals, 2008, 36, 1315-1319.
11. Sundarapandian, V., and Pehlivan, I., Analysis, control, synchronization and circuit design of a novel chaotic system, Mathematical and Computer Modelling, 2012, 55, 1904-1915.
12. Sundarapandian, V., Analysis and anti-synchronization of a novel chaotic system via active and adaptive controllers, Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review, 2013, 6, 45-52.
13. Vaidyanathan, S., A new six-term 3-D chaotic system with an exponential nonlinearity, Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences, 2013, 79, 135-143.
14. Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis and adaptive synchronization of two novel chaotic systems with hyperbolic

- sinusoidal and cosinusoidal nonlinearity and unknown parameters, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2013, 6, 53-65.
15. Vaidyanathan, S., A new eight-term 3-D polynomial chaotic system with three quadratic nonlinearities, *Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, 2014, 84, 219-226.
 16. Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis, control and synchronisation of a six-term novel chaotic system with three quadratic nonlinearities, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2014, 22, 41-53.
 17. Vaidyanathan, S., and Madhavan, K., Analysis, adaptive control and synchronization of a seven-term novel 3-D chaotic system, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2013, 6, 121-137.
 18. Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis and adaptive synchronization of eight-term 3-D polynomial chaotic systems with three quadratic nonlinearities, *European Physical Journal: Special Topics*, 2014, 223, 1519-1529.
 19. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C., Pham, V. T., Madhavan, K., and Idowu, B. A., Adaptive backstepping control, synchronization and circuit simulation of a 3-D novel jerk chaotic system with two hyperbolic sinusoidal nonlinearities, *Archives of Control Sciences*, 2014, 24, 257-285.
 20. Vaidyanathan, S., Generalised projective synchronisation of novel 3-D chaotic systems with an exponential non-linearity via active and adaptive control, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2014, 22, 207-217.
 21. Vaidyanathan, S., and Azar, A.T., Analysis and control of a 4-D novel hyperchaotic system, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 581, 3-17.
 22. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C., Pham, V.T., and Madhavan, K., Analysis, adaptive control and synchronization of a novel 4-D hyperchaotic hyperjerk system and its SPICE implementation, *Archives of Control Sciences*, 2015, 25, 135-158.
 23. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C., and Pham, V.T., Hyperchaos, adaptive control and synchronization of a novel 5-D hyperchaotic system with three positive Lyapunov exponents and its SPICE implementation, *Archives of Control Sciences*, 2014, 24, 409-446.
 24. Vaidyanathan, S., A ten-term novel 4-D hyperchaotic system with three quadratic nonlinearities and its control, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2013, 6, 97-109.
 25. Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis, properties and control of an eight-term 3-D chaotic system with an exponential nonlinearity, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2015, 23, 164-172.
 26. Vaidyanathan, S., Azar, A.T., Rajagopal, K., and Alexander, P., Design and SPICE implementation of a 12-term novel hyperchaotic system and its synchronisation via active control, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2015, 23, 267-277.
 27. Vaidyanathan, S., Qualitative analysis, adaptive control and synchronization of a seven-term novel 3-D chaotic system with a quartic nonlinearity, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2014, 7, 1-20.
 28. Vaidyanathan, S., Qualitative analysis and control of an eleven-term novel 4-D hyperchaotic system with two quadratic nonlinearities, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2014, 7, 35-47.
 29. Vaidyanathan, S., and Pakiriswamy, S., A 3-D novel conservative chaotic system and its generalized projective synchronization via adaptive control, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 52-60.
 30. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C.K., and Pham, V.T., Analysis, adaptive control and adaptive synchronization of a nine-term novel 3-D chaotic system with four quadratic nonlinearities and its circuit simulation, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 181-191.
 31. Vaidyanathan, S., Rajagopal, K., Volos, C.K., Kyprianidis, I.M., and Stouboulos, I.N., Analysis, adaptive control and synchronization of a seven-term novel 3-D chaotic system with three quadratic nonlinearities and its digital implementation in LabVIEW, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 130-141.
 32. Pham, V.T., Volos, C.K., Vaidyanathan, S., Le, T.P., and Vu, V.Y., A memristor-based hyperchaotic system with hidden attractors: Dynamics, synchronization and circuital emulating, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 205-214.
 33. Pham, V.T., Volos, C.K., and Vaidyanathan, S., Multi-scroll chaotic oscillator based on a first-order delay differential equation, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 581, 59-72.

34. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C.K., Kyprianidis, I.M., Stouboulos, I.N., and Pham, V.T., Analysis, adaptive control and anti-synchronization of a six-term novel jerk chaotic system with two exponential nonlinearities and its circuit simulation, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 24-36.
35. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C.K., and Pham, V.T., Analysis, control, synchronization and SPICE implementation of a novel 4-D hyperchaotic Rikitake dynamo system without equilibrium, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 232-244.
36. Sampath, S., Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C.K., and Pham, V.T., An eight-term novel four-scroll chaotic system with cubic nonlinearity and its circuit simulation, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 1-6.
37. Vaidyanathan, S., A 3-D novel highly chaotic system with four quadratic nonlinearities, its adaptive control and anti-synchronization with unknown parameters, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 106-115.
38. Vaidyanathan, S., Pham, V.-T., and Volos, C. K., A 5-D hyperchaotic Rikitake dynamo system with hidden attractors, *European Physical Journal: Special Topics*, 2015, 224, 1575-1592.
39. Pham, V.-T., Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C. K., and Jafari, S., Hidden attractors in a chaotic system with an exponential nonlinear term, *European Physical Journal: Special Topics*, 2015, 224, 1507-1517.
40. Vaidyanathan, S., Hyperchaos, qualitative analysis, control and synchronisation of a ten-term 4-D hyperchaotic system with an exponential nonlinearity and three quadratic nonlinearities, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2015, 23, 380-392.
41. Vaidyanathan, S., and Azar, A. T., Analysis, control and synchronization of a nine-term 3-D novel chaotic system, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 581, 19-38.
42. Vaidyanathan, S., and Volos, C., Analysis and adaptive control of a novel 3-D conservative no-equilibrium chaotic system, *Archives of Control Sciences*, 2015, 25, 279-299.
43. Pehlivan, I., Moroz, I. M., and Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis, synchronization and circuit design of a novel butterfly attractor, *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 2014, 333, 5077-5096.
44. Pham, V. T., Volos, C., Jafari, S., Wang, X., and Vaidyanathan, S., Hidden hyperchaotic attractor in a novel simple memristic neural network, *Optoelectronics and Advanced Materials – Rapid Communications*, 2014, 8, 1157-1163.
45. Hodgkin, A. L., and Huxley, A. F., A quantitative description of membrane current and its application to conduction and excitation in nerve, *The Journal of Physiology*, 1952, 117, 500-544.
46. Shaw, R., Strange attractors, chaotic behavior, and information flow, *Z. Naturforsch*, 1981, 36a, 80-112.
47. Khalil, H.K., *Nonlinear Systems*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA, 2001.
48. Sundarapandian, V., Output regulation of Van der Pol oscillator, *Journal of the Institution of Engineers (India): Electrical Engineering Division*, 88, 20-24, 2007.
49. Sundarapandian, V., Output regulation of the Lorenz attractor, *Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, 2010, 42, 289-299.
50. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Anti-synchronization of Li and T chaotic systems by active nonlinear control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 198, 175-184.
51. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rasappan, S., Global chaos synchronization of hyperchaotic Bao and Xu systems by active nonlinear control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 198, 10-17.
52. Vaidyanathan, S., Output regulation of the unified chaotic system, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 198, 1-9.
53. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Global chaos synchronization of hyperchaotic Pang and Wang systems by active nonlinear control, 2011, 198, 84-93.
54. Vaidyanathan, S., Hybrid chaos synchronization of Liu and Lu systems by active nonlinear control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 204, 1-10.
55. Sarasu, P., and Sundarapandian, V., Active controller design for generalized projective synchronization of four-scroll chaotic systems, *International Journal of Systems Signal Control and Engineering Application*, 2011, 4, 26-33.
56. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rasappan, S., Hybrid synchronization of hyperchaotic Qi and Lu systems by nonlinear control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 131, 585-593.
57. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Hybrid synchronization of hyperchaotic Wang-Chen and

- hyperchaotic Lorenz systems by active non-linear control, *International Journal of Systems Signal Control and Engineering Application*, 2011, 4, 55-61.
58. Vaidyanathan, S., Output regulation of Arneodo-Couillet chaotic system, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 133, 98-107.
 59. Sarasu, P., and Sundarapandian, V., The generalized projective synchronization of hyperchaotic Lorenz and hyperchaotic Qi systems via active control, *International Journal of Soft Computing*, 2011, 6, 216-223.
 60. Vaidyanathan, S., and Pakiriswamy, S., The design of active feedback controllers for the generalized projective synchronization of hyperchaotic Qi and hyperchaotic Lorenz systems, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 245, 231-238.
 61. Sundarapandian, V., and Karthikeyan, R., Hybrid synchronization of hyperchaotic Lorenz and hyperchaotic Chen systems via active control, *Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 2012, 7, 254-264.
 62. Vaidyanathan, S., and Pakiriswamy, S., Generalized projective synchronization of double-scroll chaotic systems using active feedback control, *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering*, 2012, 84, 111-118.
 63. Pakiriswamy, S., and Vaidyanathan, S., Generalized projective synchronization of three-scroll chaotic systems via active control, *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering*, 2012, 85, 146-155.
 64. Karthikeyan, R., and Sundarapandian, V., Hybrid chaos synchronization of four-scroll systems via active control, *Journal of Electrical Engineering*, 2014, 65, 97-103.
 65. Vaidyanathan, S., Azar, A. T., Rajagopal, K., and Alexander, P., Design and SPICE implementation of a 12-term novel hyperchaotic system and its synchronisation via active control, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2015, 23, 267-277.
 66. Yassen, M. T., Chaos synchronization between two different chaotic systems using active control, *Chaos, Solitons and Fractals*, 2005, 23, 131-140.
 67. Jia, N., and Wang, T., Chaos control and hybrid projective synchronization for a class of new chaotic systems, *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, 2011, 62, 4783-4795.
 68. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Global chaos synchronization of Lu and Pan systems by adaptive nonlinear control, *Communication in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 205, 193-202.
 69. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive controller and synchronizer design for the Qi-Chen chaotic system, *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunication Engineering*, 2012, 85, 124-133.
 70. Sundarapandian, V., Adaptive control and synchronization design for the Lu-Xiao chaotic system, *Lectures on Electrical Engineering*, 2013, 131, 319-327.
 71. Vaidyanathan, S., Analysis, control and synchronization of hyperchaotic Zhou system via adaptive control, *Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing*, 2013, 177, 1-10.
 72. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Global chaos synchronization of Lü and Pan systems by adaptive nonlinear control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 205, 193-202.
 73. Sundarapandian, V., and Karthikeyan, R., Anti-synchronization of Lü and Pan systems by adaptive nonlinear control, *European Journal of Scientific Research*, 2011, 64, 94-106.
 74. Sundarapandian, V., and Karthikeyan, R., Anti-synchronization of hyperchaotic Lorenz and hyperchaotic Chen systems by adaptive control, *International Journal of Systems Signal Control and Engineering Application*, 2011, 4, 18-25.
 75. Sundarapandian, V., and Karthikeyan, R., Adaptive anti-synchronization of uncertain Tigan and Li systems, *Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 2012, 7, 45-52.
 76. Sarasu, P., and Sundarapandian, V., Generalized projective synchronization of three-scroll chaotic systems via adaptive control, *European Journal of Scientific Research*, 2012, 72, 504-522.
 77. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rajagopal, K., Global chaos synchronization of hyperchaotic Pang and hyperchaotic Wang systems via adaptive control, *International Journal of Soft Computing*, 2012, 7, 28-37.
 78. Sarasu, P., and Sundarapandian, V., Generalized projective synchronization of two-scroll systems via adaptive control, *International Journal of Soft Computing*, 2012, 7, 146-156.
 79. Sarasu, P., and Sundarapandian, V., Adaptive controller design for the generalized projective synchronization of 4-scroll systems, *International Journal of Systems Signal Control and Engineering*

- Application, 2012, 5, 21-30.
80. Vaidyanathan, S., Anti-synchronization of Sprott-L and Sprott-M chaotic systems via adaptive control, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2012, 5, 41-59.
 81. Vaidyanathan, S., and Pakiriswamy, S., Generalized projective synchronization of six-term Sundarapandian chaotic systems by adaptive control, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2013, 6, 153-163.
 82. Vaidyanathan, S., and Pakiriswamy, S., Adaptive controller design for the generalized projective synchronization of circulant chaotic systems with unknown parameters, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2014, 7, 55-74.
 83. Rasappan, S., and Vaidyanathan, S., Hybrid synchronization of n-scroll chaotic Chua circuits using adaptive backstepping control design with recursive feedback, *Malaysian Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, 2013, 7, 219-246.
 84. Suresh, R., and Sundarapandian, V., Global chaos synchronization of a family of n-scroll hyperchaotic Chua circuits using backstepping control with recursive feedback, *Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, 2013, 73, 73-95.
 85. Rasappan, S., and Vaidyanathan, S., Hybrid synchronization of n-scroll Chua and Lur'e chaotic systems via backstepping control with novel feedback, *Archives of Control Sciences*, 2012, 22, 343-365.
 86. Rasappan, S., and Vaidyanathan, S., Global chaos synchronization of WINDMI and Couillet chaotic systems using adaptive backstepping control design, *Kyungpook Mathematical Journal*, 2014, 54, 293-320.
 87. Vaidyanathan, S., and Rasappan, S., Global chaos synchronization of n-scroll Chua circuit and Lur'e system using backstepping control design with recursive feedback, *Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering*, 2014, 39, 3351-3364.
 88. Vaidyanathan, S., Idowu, B. A., and Azar, A. T., Backstepping controller design for the global chaos synchronization of Sprott's jerk systems, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 581, 39-58.
 89. Vaidyanathan, S., Volos, C. K., Rajagopal, K., Kyprianidis, I. M., and Stouboulos, I. N., Adaptive backstepping controller design for the anti-synchronization of identical WINDMI chaotic systems with unknown parameters and its SPICE implementation, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 74-82.
 90. Vaidyanathan, S., and Sampath, S., Global chaos synchronization of hyperchaotic Lorenz systems by sliding mode control, *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2011, 205, 156-164.
 91. Sundarapandian, V., and Sivaperumal, S., Sliding controller design of hybrid synchronization of four-wing chaotic systems, *International Journal of Soft Computing*, 2011, 6, 224-231.
 92. Vaidyanathan, S., and Sampath, S., Anti-synchronization of four-wing chaotic systems via sliding mode control, *International Journal of Automation and Computing*, 2012, 9, 274-279.
 93. Vaidyanathan, S., and Sampath, S., Sliding mode controller design for the global chaos synchronization of Couillet systems, *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering*, 2012, 84, 103-110.
 94. Vaidyanathan, S., and Sampath, S., Hybrid synchronization of hyperchaotic Chen systems via sliding mode control, *Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social-Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering*, 2012, 85, 257-266.
 95. Vaidyanathan, S., Global chaos control of hyperchaotic Liu system via sliding control method, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2012, 5, 117-123.
 96. Vaidyanathan, S., Sliding mode control based global chaos control of Liu-Liu-Liu-Su chaotic system, *International Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 2012, 5, 15-20.
 97. Vaidyanathan, S., Global chaos synchronisation of identical Li-Wu chaotic systems via sliding mode control, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2014, 22, 170-177.
 98. Vaidyanathan, S., and Azar, A. T., Anti-synchronization of identical chaotic systems using sliding mode control and an application to Vaidyanathan-Madhavan chaotic systems, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 576, 527-547.
 99. Vaidyanathan, S., and Azar, A. T., Hybrid synchronization of identical chaotic systems using sliding mode control and an application to Vaidyanathan chaotic systems, *Studies in Computational Intelligence*, 2015, 576, 549-569.
 100. Vaidyanathan, S., Sampath, S., and Azar, A. T., Global chaos synchronisation of identical chaotic

- systems via novel sliding mode control method and its application to Zhu system, *International Journal of Modelling, Identification and Control*, 2015, 23, 92-100.
101. Li, H., Liao, X., Li, C., and Li, C., Chaos control and synchronization via a novel chatter free sliding mode control strategy, *Neurocomputing*, 2011, 74, 3212-3222.
 102. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive synchronization of chemical chaotic reactors, *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 2015, 8, 612-621.
 103. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive control of a chemical chaotic reactor, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 377-382.
 104. Vaidyanathan, S., Dynamics and control of Brusselator chemical reaction, *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 2015, 8, 740-749.
 105. Vaidyanathan, S., Anti-synchronization of Brusselator chemical reaction systems via adaptive control, *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 2015, 8, 759-768.
 106. Vaidyanathan, S., Dynamics and control of Tokamak system with symmetric and magnetically confined plasma, *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 2015, 8, 795-803.
 107. Vaidyanathan, S., Synchronization of Tokamak systems with symmetric and magnetically confined plasma via adaptive control, *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 2015, 8, 818-827.
 108. Garfinkel, A., Spano, M.L., Ditto, W.L., and Weiss, J.N., Controlling cardiac chaos, *Science*, 1992, 257, 1230-1235.
 109. May, R.M., Simple mathematical models with very complicated dynamics, *Nature*, 261, 259-267.
 110. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive backstepping control of enzymes-substrates system with ferroelectric behaviour in brain-waves, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 256-261.
 111. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive biological control of generalized Lotka-Volterra three species biological system, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 622-631.
 112. Vaidyanathan, S., 3-cells cellular neural network (CNN) attractor and its adaptive biological control, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 632-640.
 113. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive synchronization of generalized Lotka-Volterra three species biological systems, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 928-937.
 114. Vaidyanathan, S., Synchronization of 3-cells cellular neural network (CNN) attractors via adaptive control method, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 946-955.
 115. Vaidyanathan, S., Chaos in neurons and adaptive control of Birkhoff-Shaw strange chaotic attractor, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 956-963.
 116. Vaidyanathan, S., Adaptive chaotic synchronization of enzymes-substrates system with ferroelectric behaviour in brain waves, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 964-973.
 117. Vaidyanathan, S., Lotka-Volterra population biology models with negative feedback and their ecological monitoring, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 2015, 8, 974-981.
 118. Pham, V.-T., Volos, C. K., Vaidyanathan, S., and Vu, V. Y., A memristor-based hyperchaotic system with hidden attractors: dynamics, synchronization and circuitual emulating, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 205-214.
 119. Volos, C. K., Kyprianidis, I. M., Stouboulos, I. N., Tlelo-Cuautle, E., and Vaidyanathan, S., Memristor: A new concept in synchronization of coupled neuromorphic circuits, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 157-173.
 120. Pham, V.-T., Volos, C., Jafari, S., Wang, X., and Vaidyanathan, S., Hidden hyperchaotic attractor in a novel simple memristive neural network, *Optoelectronics and Advanced Materials, Rapid Communications*, 2014, 8, 1157-1163.
 121. Volos, C. K., Pham, V.-T., Vaidyanathan, S., Kyprianidis, I. M., and Stouboulos, I. N., Synchronization phenomena in coupled Colpitts circuits, *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology Review*, 2015, 8, 142-151.
 122. Chua, L. O., and Yang, L., Cellular neural networks: theory, *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems*, 1988, 35, 1257-1272.
 123. Arena, P., Caponetto, R., Fortuna, L., and Porto, D., Bifurcation and chaos in noninteger order cellular neural networks, *International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos in Applied Sciences and Engineering*, 1998, 8, 1527-1539.
